

■ **vehicle** (See *automobile; motor vehicle*)

■ **vehicle ridership, average** (See also *traffic, average daily*) Calculated by dividing the number of employees who report to the work site or another job-related activity between 6 a.m. and 10 a.m. inclusive Monday through Friday by the number of vehicles used by these employees. The AVR calculation requires that a five consecutive-weekday average be used and cannot include a holiday. (*San Juan Capistrano, Calif.*)

The average of one way vehicular trips that use a road or driveway during a 24-hour period. (*Boulder County, Colo.*)

■ **vending** (See also *peddle*) Any activity by any person involving the display, sale, offering for sale, offering to give away, or giving away of anything of value including any food, beverage, goods, wares, merchandise, or services. (*San Jose, Calif.*)

■ **vending cart** (See also *stand; temporary outdoor sale*) Any box or container with wheels that is not propelled or moved by an engine. Trailers of any type are not vending carts. (*Jefferson County, Colo.*)

The vending of food or beverages from a movable cart-type stand which is located on the same lot as, and in conjunction with, an essential or primary permitted use in a C-1, C-2, or C-R zoning district. Portable food vending stands cannot be self propelled, must serve only walk-up customers, and may not be stored outdoors within C-1, C-2, or C-R zoning districts when the portable food vendor is not open for business. (*Richland, Wash.*)

A portable structure for the merchandising or sale of food or foodstuffs from a nonpermanent location. The structure shall be less than 200 square feet in area. (*Vernal City, Utah*)

An accessory use consisting of a portable stand and any related accessory appurtenances such as an awning, canopy, or seating, used for the retail sales of goods including but not limited to beverages, food, and flowers. (*Burien, Wash.*)

■ **vending facilities** Any equipment, apparatus, trailer, vehicle, cart, or other

conveyance, other than a vending machine, located outdoors, from which a vendor displays, sells, offers for sale, gives away, or offers to give away anything of value including any food, beverage, goods, wares, merchandise, or services. (*San Jose, Calif.*)

■ **vending machine** Any unattended self-service device that, upon insertion of a coin, coins, or token, or by similar means, dispenses anything of value including food, beverage, goods, wares, merchandise, or services. (*Newport Beach, Calif.*)

A coin-operated device, which dispenses a product or service without an attendant. (*Hopkins, Minn.*)

■ **vending machine, reverse** (See also *recycling collection center*) An automated mechanical device that accepts at least one or more types of empty beverage containers, including but not limited to aluminum cans and glass or plastic bottles and that issues a cash refund or a redeemable credit, provided that the entire process is enclosed within the machine. A reverse vending machine may be designed to accept more than one container at a time, paying by weight instead of by container. (*Aurora, Colo.*)

An automated mechanical device which accepts one or more types of empty beverage containers and issues a cash refund or a redeemable credit slip with a value not less than the container's redemption value, as determined by state law. These vending machines may accept aluminum cans, glass and plastic bottles, and other containers. (*Truckee, Calif.*)

An automated mechanical device which accepts at least one or more types of empty beverage containers, including but not limited to aluminum cans, glass, and plastic bottles, and issues a cash refund or a redeemable credit slip with a value not less than the containers redemption value as determined by the state. A reverse vending machine may sort and process containers mechanically provided that the entire process is enclosed within the machine. In order to accept and temporarily store all three container types in a portion commensurate with their rela-

tive redemption rates, and to meet the requirement of certification as a recycling facility, multiple grouping of reverse vending machines may be necessary. (*San Juan Capistrano, Calif.*)

■ **vending machine, reverse bulk** A reverse vending machine that is larger than 50 square feet; is designed to accept more than one container at a time; and pays by weight instead of by container. (*San Juan Capistrano, Calif.*)

■ **vendor** Any person or persons, including corporations as well as natural persons, who engage in the activity of vending. (*San Jose, Calif.*)

■ **verandah** (See also *balcony*) A roofed, open gallery or balcony extending along the outside of a building and which is designed for outdoor living in hot weather. (*Carson City, Nev.*)

■ **vested property right** The right to undertake and complete the development and use of property under the terms and conditions of a development agreement. Unless otherwise specified in the development agreement, a property right shall remain vested for a period of three years. (*Boulder County, Colo.*)

The right to undertake and complete the development and use of property under the terms and conditions of a site specific development plan. (*Loveland, Colo.*)

The right to undertake and complete the development and use of property under the terms and conditions of an approved site specific development plan or an approved phased development plan for a specified time, regardless of changes in this ordinance. (*Concord, N.C.*)

A right that has become fixed. Vested rights are often established by showing that some development permit has been obtained and substantial construction started on the project. (*Handbook for Planning Commissioners in Missouri*)

A right that has been legally established and cannot be revoked by subsequent conditions or changes in law without due process of law. (*Temecula, Calif.*)

■ **vestibule** (See also *entryway*) A passage, hall, or room between the outer door